

MOUTRIES  
HAVE RECEIVED  
THE NEW  
VICTOR  
RECORDS  
FOR  
DECEMBER

# The China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

JEYES'  
FLUID  
THE BEST  
DISINFECTANT

December 6, 1922, Temperature 50.

Barometer 30.13

Rainfall 0.01 inch.

Humidity 41

December 6, 1921, Temperature 63.

No. 18,742

三拜禮

號六月二十年二十二百九千一英

HONGKONG WEDNESDAY DECEMBER 6, 1922

日八十月十戌壬次歲年一十國民華中

PRICE, \$8.00 Per Month

## BUSINESS NOTICES

### X'MAS DANCES

### VICTROLA ORCHESTRA



S. MOUTRIE & CO., LTD.  
SOLE AGENTS.  
Chater Road.

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P. O. Box 530

### H. W. THORNE & PEARSON

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailors

Breeches Makers

2 Queen's Buildings, Ice House Street.

(Opposite Café Wiseman.)

Tel. Cen.  
2  
8  
4  
3

**Diss Bros**  
TAILORS

Est.  
1  
9  
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ALEXANDRA BUILDING, DES VORUX ROAD.

### DONNELLY & WHYTE.

WINE MERCHANTS.

Tel. Cen. 636.

Tel. Cen. 636.

We are now allowing  
great reductions on all  
our goods. This is our  
XMAS PRESENT to en-  
able everybody to give  
beautiful and useful

GIFTS  
THAT  
LAST.

J. UELMANN & CO.  
HONGKONG

## TO-DAY'S CABLES.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

### LAUSANNE CONFERENCE.

#### FREEDOM OF THE STRAITS.

##### ALLIES REPORTED AGREED.

LAUSANNE, December 5.  
It has now been arranged that the Straits Commission shall sit to-morrow and continue the discussion of the freedom of the Straits.

Allied views on this question which are in complete accord, will be communicated to the conference. It is hardly possible to say what the Russians and Turks will do, but it is considered probable they will ask time for consideration.

##### ITALY JOINS RUSSIANS.

PARIS, December 5.

The *Prix Parisien's* Lausanne correspondent asserts that while Lord Curzon and M. Barère are completely agreed with regard to the Straits, the Italians are inclined to agree with M. Chichastin's proposal and Marquis Garroni has telegraphed Rome for fresh instructions.

##### OTTOMAN PUBLIC DEBT.

LAUSANNE, December 5.

The financial sub-commission discussed the Turkish proposal to allocate part of the Ottoman Public Debt to the Succession States of Turkey.

The French representative on the Ottoman Public Debt Administration favoured the proposal, but the British representative objected to it.

The Turks requested time to reply and the discussion was adjourned until December 7.

##### WAYS APART.

LAUSANNE, December 5.

M. Ruzar, the second Turkish delegate, in a statement to the journalists, declared it was necessary for the Greeks to leave Turkey, including Constantinople, as the two nations could no longer live together after their late experience, but the Armenians and Jews could remain.

##### CONSTANTINOPLE INCIDENTS.

CONSTANTINOPLE, December 5.

Two serious incidents have occurred in Constantinople with movements of refugees. The Turkish police yesterday prevented the embarkation of Greek and Armenian refugees from Constantinople, whereupon the British evacuated the customs house with troops armed with machine-guns and protected the embarkations.

The Turkish police to-day prevented the embarkation of refugees aboard a French steamer from Salonica in spite of Allied permission. The High Commissioners are considering the matter.

##### ALLIES AGREED.

LAUSANNE, December 5.

A meeting of the Allies has resulted in a common agreement which will be presented to to-morrow's conference, at which the Russians and Turks will be present.

##### ALLIED CONCESSIONS.

LAUSANNE, December 6.

Although secrecy has been maintained with regard to the Allied delegates' conclusions, the impression is that the Allies limit the number of warships traversing the Straits, besides offering the Turks a further concession.

##### AMERICAN POLITICS.

#### PROGRESSIVE BLOC VICTORY.

##### CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES.

WASHINGTON, December 5.

The New Progressive bloc in the Senate won a victory when it obtained from the Agriculture Committee a favourable report on the resolution with the object of establishing the electoral college for the selection of the president and vice-president. This reform would require constitutional amendment.

It is also proposed to fix the presidential inauguration day for the third Monday in January instead of March 4, and to make all congressmen begin their terms of service on the first Monday in January.

##### JUDGE'S NOMINATION.

President Harding has again sent to Senate the nomination of Mr. Elmer Butler, of St. Paul, as Associate Judge of the Supreme Court, which Congress, on Senator La Follette's objection, failed to ratify on Monday.

##### PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS.

President Harding's address to Congress is not expected before Thursday.

##### UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM.

#### LOYD GEORGE'S SOLUTION.

##### AGRICULTURE NEEDS URGED.

LONDON, December 5.

In the House of Commons, Mr. Lloyd George strongly urged far-reaching and drastic overhauling of agriculture as the only means of solving the unemployment problem and securing national safety and prosperity.

Mr. Byles, Law said he was willing to consider the advisability of instituting a commission of enquiry. In the meantime, he was considering the question of scientific farming and extension of credit facilities to farmers. He declared that the question of subsidies and protection had both been ruled out.

## THE DOLLAR.

To-day's closing rate 2/4 9/16.

To-day's opening rate 2/4 9/16.

### GERARD LEE BEY IN GUILTY.

#### SIX YEARS' JAIL.

##### FORFEITING WINDOW DRESSING.

LONDON, December 5.

Well-known City men and a number of women were among the crowd at the Old Bailey during the closing scene of the Bevan trial. Mr. Justice Avoxy, summing up, referred to the suggestion that Bevan's responsibility as chairman of a life insurance company was greater than that of the other directors. He declared that Bevan was undoubtedly the dominating spirit of the company's financial affairs.

Bevan, a certain high level of corruption of the company's affairs, was the cause of the company's financial disaster. The judge said that Bevan was the man who had been the cause of the company's financial disaster.

##### OTHERS CONVICTED.

Justice Avoxy sentenced Bevan to six years' imprisonment and fined him £1,000. The other directors were also convicted and fined.

##### BEVAN'S STATE.

#### GOVERNOR GENERAL SELECTED.

##### FOR THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

LONDON, December 5.

Mr. Coghrove's unexpected making of Mr. Healy at Dublin was the first confirmation of the long-circumvented report of Mr. Healy's appointment which has not yet been officially announced, though his duties as Governor General began at midnight when the Irish Free State comes into existence as a British Dominion after the passing of the Bill.

A report of Mr. Healy's appointment has already been handed over to the Government of the country to the Provisional Government. Hence there will be no ceremony of any kind to-morrow to mark the fulfilment of the treaty.

##### ROYAL ASSENT.

In the House of Lords, Royal assent was given to the Irish Constitution Bill by a royal commission in the customary form.

Subsequently Mr. Healy's appointment was officially announced.

##### ANXIOUS MOMENTS.

LONDON, December 5.

The last hours of the Irish Provisional Government were full of anxiety. Elaborate precautions were taken to ensure the safety of members of the Dail on anticipation of the possibility of a final attempt by the irregulars to delay the legal enactment of the constitution.

Mr. Coghrove's departure from Dublin last night was kept secret and his arrival at Holyhead was not expected.

##### COSSGRAVE ORDERED REST.

It was announced in Dublin to-night that Mr. Coghrove had been ordered a two months' rest and had been advised to go to the South of France.

##### ARMS SEIZED.

The police at Liverpool seized 25,000 rounds of ammunition and twelve cases of chemicals on two ships leaving for Ireland.

##### FIGHTING THE OPIUM EVIL.

#### BRITISH COLONIES' EFFORTS.

##### HOME OFFICE REVIEW.

LONDON, December 5.

The Home Office has issued a statement reviewing the action taken by the British Government under the international opium convention in the British colonies.

The statement concludes by emphasizing that a steady and continuous effort has been made during the last decade to reduce the practice of opium-smoking in British colonies and protectorates where it is prevalent.

The general policy has been to exercise close control over the trade and bring the average consumption within moderate limits, and, as far as possible, to prevent the illicit manufacture of supplies. It does not seem possible to go further, as long as production and distribution are not checked in manufacturing countries.

Only by a steady and continuous effort can the evil be eradicated in all the countries concerned.

## BUSINESS NOTICES

### Special Offer

#### "Viyella"

##### WASHING POWERS

Made of the famous "Viyella" cloth, easy to wash and iron, pattern, light, yet warm and washes splendidly.

\$19.50 each.

A most acceptable present for men.

### MACKINTOSH

& CO., LTD.

Man's Wear Specialists.

Admission Building, 100, Queen's Road.



### FLETCHER'S WRITING INKS

BLACK, BLUE, GREEN, RED, PURPLE, AND BROWN.

BRILLIANT & PERMANENT  
EFFICIENT & ECONOMICAL

For all purposes.

Manufactured by

FLETCHER'S INK CO., LTD.

10, PRINCE STREET, LONDON, W.C.2.

### THE WING ON CO., LTD.

HAS A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENT OF

#### Cousins Shoes

for women.



AND FLORESHELM'S BEST FOOTWEAR.

Quality - Superior. Price - Reasonable.

### SEE KOWLOON THE SUBURB OF BEAUTIFUL

SCENERIES IN A MOTOR CAR.

#### THE EAGLE GARAGE

Telephone Kowloon 81. 27, Canton Road.

Branch Garage 140, Temple Street, Yau-mai.

Motor cars for sale and repair. Accessories, tyres and spare parts supplied.

HONG YICK CHEE, Manager.

##### ECONOMY IN COAL.

Fuchsen Lump Coal stands for economy in coal value. All Lump Coals have a large percentage of dust which are practically waste. The dust in FUCHSEN Lump Coals burns as well as the coal itself. Fuchsen Lump Coal burns brightly and is therefore a decided economy.

##### WING IP & CO.

Coal Merchants & Contractors. 27, Queen's Road Central. Tel. Central 574. Cable address: "Wing Ip".

We stock in our godowns 12 grades of other Fuchsen Coal.

We are manufacturers of Felt Hats, Straw Hats, Linen Hats, Topies, etc.



Manufactured in HONGKONG

by the

### NAM YUET HAT FACTORY.

12-16, HAZELTON ROAD.

### GINS & LIQUEURS

FROM

#### ERVEN LUCAS BOLS.

OLD BECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.

15, Queen's Road Central. Tel. Central 75.

### MEE WAH KNITTING & DYEING CO.

General Knitting & Dyeing.

Manufacturers of Woolen Hosiery, Jerseys, Sweaters & all kinds of Underwear.

No. 6-12, Causeway Bay. Telephone Central 1804.

Manager: YEUNG POEWAH.

### THE YUEN WO STORE

Neighbour Repairs

Barometers & Radios, Clocks, Gears, Repairs & Electroplating.

Office: No. 10, Prince Street, Hong Kong. Telephone Central 5200.

Workshop: Queen's Road, Kowloon. Telephone Kowloon 721.

Prop. Y. J. YUEN.











The Chairman: I think it is impossible to make it retrospective as that involves claims for compensation.



## TO-DAY'S CABLES.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail)

48-HOUR WORKING WEEK.

HOME LEGISLATION REFUSED.

LONDON, December 5.

In the House of Commons, in answer to questions Mr. Barlow said that pending further consideration it was not proposed to introduce legislation legalising the 48-hour working week on the lines of the Washington Conference suggestion. He was not aware that most European countries had already legalised the 48-hour week. The suggestion had only been ratified by a very small number of countries such as Greece, India and Czechoslovakia.

CLEMENTEALU IN AMERICA

PRESIDENT HARDING VISITED.

WASHINGTON, December 5.

M. Clementeal, accompanied by the French Ambassador, M. Tisserand, visited President Harding at the White House. They visited ex-President Wilson tomorrow.

COURTESY VISIT.

LATER.

Mr. Clementeal's visit to the White House was purely courteous and without political significance. The veteran ex-Prmier remained with Mr. Harding forty minutes.

DISARMAMENT ENTHUSIASM.

SOUTH AMERICAN STATES VISITED.

RIO DE JANEIRO, December 5.

In addition to the disarmament conference of five Central American Republics at Washington, military and naval experts from Brazil, Argentina, Chile and Peru will probably confer at Valparaiso in January regarding the question of disarmament. It is hoped that the beneficial results of the Washington Conference will thus be extended.

COMMONS IN SESSION.

HOW THE WIND SETS.

LONDON, December 5.

The House of Commons rejected by 69 to 207 votes a Liberal amendment to the Address demanding the repeal of the Safeguarding of Industries Act as a protectionist measure.

The division was interesting as was indicative of the attitude of the National Liberals.

The minority consisted of Labour members, Liberals, 20 National Liberals, and four Conservatives, while 35 National Liberals, including all the ex-ministers abstained from voting.

BRITISH INDUSTRIES FEDERATION.

JAVA LIMITED COMPANY SCHEME.

LONDON, December 5.

The overseas committee of the Federation of British Industries is recommending members to adopt a scheme whereby a given number of representative British manufacturers will, on non-competitive lines, form a limited company in Java.

Each will subscribe an agreed sum for a maximum of eighteen months and the profits will be divided proportionately. Further business will be conducted through existing channels where possible.

GREEK ROYAL XILES.

BRINDISI, December 5.

Prince and Princess Andrew of Greece have arrived here on the British cruiser "Calypso."

GENERAL RELEASED.

ATHENS, December 5.

General Papoulas, who was arrested on November 20, has been released.

ANTHAX DANGERS.

INTERNATIONAL PRECAUTIONS.

LONDON, December 5.

The International Advisory Committee on anthrax, established by the International Labour Conference, met in London to-day.

South Africa, Australia, India and Japan were represented. The committee resolved to recommend the nations represented to take definite steps to secure agreement to combat anthrax.

BIVULIAN OUTRAGES.

APOLOGY REFUSED.

BERLIN, December 5.

The *Vorwaerts* publishes a message from Munich stating that Dr. von Knilling, the Bavarian Premier, has resolved not to sign the letter of apology required by the Allies in connection with the crowd's attacks on Allied missions.

Dr. von Knilling will arrive in Berlin to-day to confer with the Chancellor.

ANOTHER CANADIAN FIRE.

QUEBEC CHURCH DESTROYED.

THEA, QUEBEC, December 5.

The fifth recent fire in Canadian Roman Catholic institutions has occurred destroying the Sulpician Church, also a seminary priests' residence.

WHITE SLAVE TRAFFIC.

HOLLAND'S LEGISLATION.

THE HAGUE, December 5.

The Government has tabled a bill seeking the Second Chamber's approval of the League of Nations convention dealing with the white slave traffic.

GERARD LEE BEVAN GUILTY.

SIX YEARS' PENAL SERVITUDE.

LONDON, December 5.

Gerard Lee Bevan, Managing Director of the Equitable and other bankrupt insurance companies, has been found guilty and sentenced to six years' penal servitude.

M.C.C. TEAM'S MISDEEDS.

NEW WICKET-KEEPER SELECTED.

LONDON, December 5.

In response to Mr. Mann's cable requesting a wicket-keeper to be sent out owing to Liversy having been injured and Brown being ill, Stuart, of the Essex team for South Africa on December 8.

## ISLE OF DEATH

PEARLER'S STRANGE TRAGEDY RECALLED.

Many and varied were the islands visited by the cruiser "Sydney" during her northern cruise, but on her return to Sydney recently the men said that the most interesting of all was Lizard Island, says an Australian contemporary.

We went ashore there, they said, and its barrenness was most depressing. "Death Island" would be a more appropriate name. Not a living creature did we see.

Access to the island was difficult. The ship had to anchor half a mile from the shore, owing to shoals; and even in the boats we found it hard to get ashore. The island is almost free of vegetation. Even the birds have deserted it.

Our main reason for suggesting that its name be changed to Death Island is that a tragedy was enacted there many years ago.

A pearler with his wife and infant son and a Chinese servant made the island their headquarters. During one of the husband's peeling expeditions to adjacent islands, the homestead was attacked by aborigines from Australia.

The intruders were held at bay for several days, but at last the valiant Chinese fell mortally wounded by a spear. The woman hit on a hazardous method of escaping from the island.

She cut a water tank in halves placed her baby in it, and during the night set out to sea with a small supply of food and water. She threw messages overboard in bottles, some of which were later picked up, and from these her tragic story was pieced together. Her body, with that of her baby clasped to her breast, was picked up some days later on a lonely Pacific reef.

The men said that they found the grave of the Chinese facing the east, and in a good state of preservation, and even the little wooden cross, which marks the head, was intact.

There was an uncanny stillness about the island, and several of the more superstitious of the men declared that it was haunted.

## ALLAWAY'S GUILT.

OFFICIAL REPORT OF CONFESSION BEFORE EXECUTION.

Home newspapers have been officially informed by the Home Office that Thomas Henry Allaway, the chauffeur, before his execution admitted that he was guilty of the murder of Miss Irene Wilkins, the Streatham girl, near Bournemouth, last December.

Interviewed Superintendent Garrett, of the Bournemouth police, said from the time he saw the handwriting specimens he had had little doubt as to Allaway's guilt. He was glad a confession had been made, as it would set at rest a doubt that still existed in the minds of many of the public as to whether the right man had been convicted.

## OUR DAILY BREAD.

CAFE WISEMAN CHARGES MORE.

The Cafe Wiseman, which is controlled by Messrs. Lane Crawford Ltd. and supplies many European households with their daily bread, has raised the price of all kinds of bread by a cent a pound as from the first of the month.

A circular to customers announcing the increase explains that increased cost of labour is the chief factor which has made it necessary and trusts that "customers will realise the reluctance with which we take the above step."

The circular incidentally contains the information that the Cafe Wiseman management "have now completed the installation of a new Electric Bread Making Plant. This machinery is the latest obtainable and ensures absolute hygienic bread making and entirely does away with the old process of making bread by hand."

## TO-DAY'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE.

THE NEW SCHOOL YEAR BEGINS.

Entrance Examination for New Boys, Tuesday, January 2nd, at 9.30 A.M.

For Prospectus, for boarders and day-boys, apply

THE WARDEN.

(St. Stephen's College)  
Hongkong, December 6, 1922.

## FOR SALE.

BABY GRAND PIANO by Broadwood, in good condition. Apply Box 1409 c/o "China Mail."

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Underigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction, (For Account of the Concerned.)

on

SATURDAY,

December 9, 1922, at 10.45 a.m. at their

Sales Rooms, No. 8, Des Voeux Road,

Corner of Ice House Street.

A CONSIGNMENT OF

VALUABLE JEWELLERY,

Suitable for Xmas Presents.

Comprising—

Stickpins, Pendants, Diamond Rings, Gold Bells, Cluster Rings, Bar Pins, Ladies' and Gent's Watches, Brooches, Earrings, Bracelets, Hand-bags, &c., &c.

Also

A selection of Fancy Goods, Cut-glass, Table Ware, Electro-plated Ware, Italian Statuettes, Electric Lamps, Manicure Sets, Prismatic Binoculars, &c., &c.

Terms:—Cash on delivery.

HUGHES &amp; HUGHES,

Auctioneers.

Hongkong, December 6, 1922.

## TO-DAY'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

## FOR SALE.

SELECTED ODES OF HORACE. Translated into English Verse by G. R. SAYER. Printed and Published by NORONHA & CO., HONGKONG. Price, \$1.—Copies may be obtained from the Printers or from Messrs. KELLY & WALSH, Booksellers.

## FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.—1921 Harley Davidson 7-9 h.p. Combination with Side-car. Electric model, speedometer, etc. Splendid condition throughout. Small mileage. Moderate price. Apply Box 1408 c/o "China Mail."

G. R.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS and Conditions of the letting by Public Auction Sale, to be held on MONDAY, the 11th day of December, 1922, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government of one Lot of CROWN LAND at Bridge Street in the Colony of Hongkong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

| No. of Lot   | Boundary Measurements       | Area              |     |     |     | Approx. Area in Acres | Approx. Area in Sq. Yds. |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|              |                             | N.                | S.  | E.  | W.  |                       |                          |
| Lot No. 2004 | At Bridge Street, Hongkong. | ft.               | ft. | ft. | ft. | about 0.725           | 10,000                   |
|              |                             | As per site plan. |     |     |     |                       |                          |

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

THE Steamship

"NIPPON"

FROM TRIESTE, VENICE, BRINDISI, MASSANA, PORT SUDAN, PORT SAID, ADEN, COLOMBO, PENANG & SINGAPORE.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo are hereby notified that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Limited, at Kowloon, whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Optional Cargo will be forwarded unless notice to the contrary be given before 9th inst.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 12th inst. will be subject to sale.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underigned on or before the 23rd prox., or they will not be recognized.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 11th inst., at 10 a.m. by our surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, December 6, 1922.

## PUBLIC AUCTIONS.

THE Underigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction.

on

MONDAY, December 11, 1922,

commencing at 5.15 p.m.

at their Sales Rooms, Duddell Street.

A Valuable Collection of fine British

Colonials and other rare Stamps.

(Full Particulars from Catalogue).

On view from Friday the 8th inst.

Terms:—Cash on delivery.

LAMBERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

on

WEDNESDAY, Dec. 13, 1922,

commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Rooms, Duddell Street.

A Large Selection of Toys

Comprising—

Dolls, trunks, motor cars, foot balls, rocking horses, stockings, furniture and various other toys.

Also

Xmas Crackers

On view from Tuesday the 12th inst.

Terms:—Cash on delivery.

LAMBERT BROS.,

Auctioneers.

Hongkong, December 6, 1922.

## TO SECRETARIES OF CLUBS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS.

ALL preliminary notices of forthcoming meetings, lectures and entertainments, sent for insertion in the news columns of the *China Mail*, are charged for at the rate of \$1 each, (as announced in May and June of last year) providing that they do not occupy more than four lines. In future this space is extended they will be placed in the advertising columns at the prevailing rates.

## NOTICES.

## THE

## XMAS TABLE

Famous Plum Puddings (made from an old-time recipe), Cakes, Confectionery, Sweets, Table Fruits, Hams, Stilton Cheese and all other season's comestibles (with Wines and cigars). It is asked that in these days of the Xmas shopping, when the attendances are very large, customers arrange their Xmas visit to Lane, Crawford's as early in the day as possible.

## THE GREAT

## LANE CRAWFORD

## FOOD MARKET

## A NEW MODEL

## BROADWOOD

SMALL PIANO

Height 3 ft. 10 1/4 ins. Width 4 ft. 8 ins.

SOLID MAHOGANY DULL FINISH

AT

ANDERSON'S

## BLUE BIRD CO.

No. 10a, Des Voeux Road, Central.

## COFFEE

Fresh Roasted daily from our Royal Roaster.

Come and secure your free samples.

## Sole Agents:

Suzuki &amp; Co.

SAKURA BEER

Alexandra Buildings.

Tel. Central 468 &amp; 467.

## KAM HING KNITTING COMPANY.

Manufacturers of—

Socks, Singlets, Jerseys, Sweaters, etc.

2, Haiphong Road, Kowloon. Telephone Kowloon 571.

Manager, WONG KAM FUI.

## GANDE, PRICE &amp; CO., LTD.

WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS.

Tel. Central No. 115. 5, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.

BEG to notify Customers that assorted Hampers suitable for the Festive Season may be obtained from them at the following reduced rates.

No. 1 HAMPER.

1 Qt. Mead & Chandon Dry Imperial Champagne

1 Pt. Blackberry Brandy

1 Pt. D.O.M.

1 Qt. Martell's XXX Brandy

1 King George IV. or Perfection Whisky

1 Superb Tawny Port

1 St. Julien Claret

1 Old Brown Sherry Red Seal

1 D.O.M. Old Tom Gin or Dry Gin

1 Burgundy's Australian Burgundy

1 Special Penang Bitters

No. 2 HAMPER.

1 Qt. Chateau Champagne

1 Pt. D.O.M.

1 Qt. Burgundy's Burgundy

1 Pt. Martell's XXX Brandy

1 King George IV. or Perfection Whisky

1 Superb Tawny Port

1 St. Julien Claret

1 Old Brown Sherry Red Seal

1 D.O.M. Old Tom Gin or Dry Gin

1 Burgundy's Australian Burgundy

1 Special Penang Bitters

Hampers of all descriptions made up to suit customers' requirements.

## HONGKONG

## DOLLAR

## DIRECTORY

New Firms are requested to send particulars of their Firm name and staff for insertion (free of charge) in the 1923 issue of the Dollar Directory.

## HONGKONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY CO.

5, Wyndham Street











## S A F E S.

## NO FIRE

has ever destroyed  
the contents of a  
JOHN TANN Fire-  
resisting SAFE.

## JOHN

TANN  
LTD.  
LONDON.

## NO BURGLAR

has ever succeeded  
in opening a JOHN  
TANN Thief-resist-  
ing SAFE.

SOLE AGENTS—CHINA & HONGKONG:  
ARNHOLD BROS. & CO., LTD.  
1A, CHATER ROAD. PHONIC CENTRAL 1500.

## "THE TEMPEST."

## THEORIES ABOUT A FASCINATING PLAY.

"The Tempest" is in some respects almost unique among the plays attributed to Shakespeare. It would be probably a mere name but for the First Folio of 1623. In that mysterious volume it holds the premier position, serving as an introduction to the whole book, and this notwithstanding the date and history of the play.

The play was first acted at court in 1613, and 1611 seems to be the earliest reference to it indeed, few critics place it much earlier than this date. Many critics look upon it as the last, or at any rate the penultimate work of the master genius—the wistful farewell of the great playwright to the world and its theatres. As Prospero doffs his magic cloak and leaves his "airy spirits" to their fate, so here Shakespeare bids his farewell to the stage and retires to Stratford for the evening of his days "to still his beating mind."

But all the critics were by no means satisfied with this view. The play is too peculiar for that. Not only is it the shortest, save one of the plays; it is probably the best Shakespearean (supposing the others to have been written by the same hand) of the plays. In structure, too, it differs from the others. In this play there are more remarks on the lips of characters which have apparently no integral connection with the subject matter than in any other of the works of Shakespeare. Then, too, the play lends itself to allegorical interpretation and critics have used endless ingenuity in devising allegorical meanings. Dryden and Davenant even attempted a kind of parody, a counterpart to the Shakespearean play, in which there was a man who had never seen a woman.

In the last couple of years the play has received more attention than ever—criticism, some adverse, some merely interpretative or friendly.

Mr. Looney recently published a book entitled "Shakespeare Identified," in which he tried to prove that the real author of the plays was not the actor of Stratford but Edward de Vere, the seventeenth Earl of Oxford. To some readers Mr. Looney may have proved his case—he certainly gives a good account of himself. The great crux of his theory is "The Tempest." If "The Tempest" was written by the same author as the rest of the plays they cannot be by de Vere; for de Vere was dead before "The Tempest" (could have) appeared. What then is Mr. Looney to do? There is only one obvious thing. Wipe out "The Tempest" from the Shakespearean plays. This Mr. Looney does in a special appendix—that part of every book where evil spirits are reserved for judgment.

His analysis of the play leads him to criticisms which may be summarised as follows:

(a) The first reference to the play is the mention of its performance at the marriage of the Princess Elizabeth to the Elector Frederick in 1613. As this practically shuts it out from Shakespeare's literary life, a forced reference was made to it to push it back to 1611.

(b) The philosophy of the play when compared with others is weak and thin. Even the great purple passage,

"These our actors,  
As I foretold you, were all spirits,  
and 'Are melted into air' &c.,  
'has not a touch of Shakespeare's special interest. It is simple comic philosophy, and, as such it is the most dreamy, unimaginative that was ever put into high-sounding words."

(c) Remembering what is said in "Hamlet" about "inexplicable dumb shows and noises," the reader is now asked to turn to the stage directions in "The Tempest" and compare them with the stage directions in the other plays. In the latter there are only such directions as "enter," "exit," "aloud," "trumpets," &c.

But in "The Tempest" we find: "A tempestuous noise of thunder and lightning heard." "He vanishes in thunder." "The air is rent with thunder, and the earth quakes." "The air is rent with thunder, and the earth quakes." "The air is rent with thunder, and the earth quakes."

table," again "enter certain reapers properly habited; they join with the Nymphs in a graceful dance; towards the end whereof Prospero starts suddenly and speaks; after which to a strange hollow and confused noise they heavily banish." All this is quite un-Shakespearean.

(d.) Compared with the other comedies of Shakespeare "The Tempest" shows an almost total absence of wit in the interplay of dialogue.

(e.) Not only is it the only play with a background of the sea and sea-faring life (for Pericles is not the same in this respect) but it is the only one where magic is a dominant element.

(f.) Among the so-called Shakespearean plays it is the only one which makes an attempt to conform to the Greek unities.

(g.) Tested by its attitude to Shakespeare's favourite subjects "The Tempest" becomes an outcast among the plays.

(h.) Shakespeare's treatment of women and his analysis of their character, disposition, moods, etc., is unique; but in "The Tempest" the very word "woman" is only mentioned twice; and in the plural three times;—and these are quite colourless references and do not betray the master hand.

(i.) We find that all of the plays are full of the subject of houses and home-ownership and its technique. In "The Tempest" the word "house" is never mentioned and the only reference to "colts" is in an insignificant simile.

(j.) Another of the commonest of Shakespearean subjects is falconry with its attendant vocabulary. Again, absolutely no reference to this subject occurs in "The Tempest."

(k.) But perhaps nowhere in the play is the absence of the master hand shown so much as in the blank verse and "weak endings" of the lines. Nothing is more noticeable in the play than the "weak endings" and the separation of the auxiliaries from their attendant verbs. A few examples may be given:—

"and are melted into air,"  
and Harmonious charmingly (IV 1)  
but for every trifle (II 2)  
but if thou dost break (IV 1)  
upon some god (I 2)  
on the strangeness (V 1)  
And these verbal atrocities:—

"If by your art my dearest father,  
you have 'Put the wild waters in this roar, allay them."  
Have been (V 1)  
Have increased (III 3)  
will Revenge (III 2)

For all these and various other reasons Mr. Looney concludes that the play is not by the same author as the other plays attributed to Shakespeare.

More recently Mr. Colin Still has published a book on "The Tempest." This is an attempt at an entirely new interpretation of the play. According to Mr. Still the play is actually a religious drama rehearsing the psychological experiences in the ancient mystic initiation. On this theory many of the apparently casual and meaningless remarks of the dialogue bear a deep significance. The whole structure of the play has to be examined from a new point of view; much, too, has to be known of the ancient system of initiation.

The party from the shipwreck segregate themselves into three groups (1) Stephano and Trinculo, (2) The Court Party (3) Ferdinand.

The experiences of these three parties represent (1) failure to achieve initiation, (2) inauguration in the Lesser Initiation, (3) inauguration in the Greater Initiation. In order to see the truth of this something must be said of the rites in the ancient mystic.

First of all, "it was the custom in initiations to present before the initiate spirits in the shape of dogs." In the initiations the initiate had (a) to encounter real labours and difficulties (this especially for the chiefs and leaders in the Greater Initiation), and (b) to be exposed to imaginary and false terrors (this especially for the Lesser Initiation). In the Lesser Initiation the rhombus or bull-roarer, was used.

Great mystery surrounded the rites of the Greater Initiation in ancient Greece. But this much we are clear. The applicant was placed upon a journey that for a period before the ceremony. In the Lesser Initiation

the candidate passed through Purgatory: in the Greater Initiation he ritually attained Paradise. Let us see how the three parties are subjected to these rites. (1) Of the first party but little can be said, for they fail in initiation. But it is noticeable that when Stephano and Trinculo are driven away from the entrance to Prospero's cell, the stage direction is—"Enter divers Spirits in the shape of hounds, and hunt them about."

(2) The Court Party who are candidates for the Lesser Initiation have (a) to suffer imaginary and false terrors (b) to experience the bull-roarer (c) to pass through Purgatory. In reference to the first of these it will be noticed that the vessel was said to split; that the party were all plunged into the foaming brine with a narrow escape from drowning. While at the end of the play we learn that the vessel was safe and sound. Although they were all plunged under the sea, we are told with emphasis four times that the salt water did no harm even to their clothes ("our garments are now as fresh as when we put them on first in Africa"). The reader has of course, to notice this baptismal rite of immersion and its subjective significance.

Then we have the initiatory rite of the bull-roarer.

Seb. "Whiles we stood here arrouring your repose,  
Even now, we heard a hollow burst of bellowing like bulls or rather lions. Did it not wake you? It struck mine ear most terribly.

Ant. O 'twas a din to fright a monster's ear, to make an earthquake; sure it was the roar  
—Of a whole herd of lions."

Lastly, consider the passage through Purgatory. Ariel in his speech to Alonso, Sebastian and Antonio, says:—

They ..... do pronounce by one  
Lingering perdition, worse than any death  
Can be at once, shall, step by step, attend

You and your ways; whose wreath, in this most desolate isle, else falls  
—Upon your heads, is nothing, but heart's sorrow  
And a clear life ensuing.

(3) Ferdinand who undergoes the Greater Initiation has to suffer (a) a Spartan diet (b) real labours, and to attain to (c) Paradise.

Prospero tells Ferdinand:  
"Sea water shalt thou drink; thy food shall be  
The fresh brook mussels, withered roots, and larks."

Where in the acorn cradled:  
The seed of the penances which was to be undergone especially by chiefs and leaders was real labour.

List a to Ferdinand:  
"I must remove some thousands of these logs and pile them up.  
—Upon a sacred junction."

In the third and last case, the initiate in the Greater Ceremony was to have a vision of Paradise. Now, it is remarkable that the Ceres Masque in the play is witnessed by Ferdinand and Miranda only. At the sight of it Miranda is dumb but Ferdinand says:—

"This is a most majestic vision."  
It is particularly remarkable that the Masque not only introduces Ceres (Demeter) who was the presiding deity of the Eleusinian mysteries, but also has an allusion to the carrying off of Persephone by Pluto. While the Masque is going on Ferdinand actually exclaims that he is in Paradise:—

"Let me live here for ever;  
So rate a wondrous father and a wise  
Makes this place Paradise."

There is much more to be said about "The Tempest" as a mystery play; how this aspect of it explains the references to Dido, Aeneas; the dogs, the "glistering apparel," and the advent of a certain reaper—but space forbids us. There is one thing, however about which Mr. Still is emphatic and which we think might be tested by a good, careful critic. "The junior ministers of the Ceres mysteries of Eleusis were called boys." This is why Ariel associates himself with the boy:—

"Where the bee sucks, there suck I."  
The position of this song in the play, says Mr. Colin Still is an "Extraordinary dramatic coincidence." Surely this can be tested. But let us hear Mr. Still's case at more length:—

"Immediately after the speech I have just dealt with, Prospero sends for his hat and rapier, in order that he may present himself to the Court Party as he was sometimes Milan."

And while helping to attire his master in these, Ariel sings a song.

"Now, it cannot be too strongly emphasised that the irruption of Ariel at this juncture involves a considerable, morbid, of dramatic effect for which the libretto can hardly point to any necessity. If 'The Tempest' is to be judged solely on the basis of its ostensible plot and without reference to any ulterior purpose of paramount importance, then the present juncture must be regarded as the very climax

## CONVICT'S ESCAPE.

## DISGUISED IN CHAPLAIN'S CLOTHES.

A sensation was caused in the Isle of Wight by the escape from Camp Hill Prison for habitual criminals of William Mason, whose sentence had only a few more months to run. He had previously served sentences at the prison, and was well acquainted with the surroundings. By his good conduct he had been allowed parole, which included quarters in the cabin situated in the prison yard. Shortly before seven o'clock, when the warden came on duty and visited Mason's cabin he found the door open, the lock having been unscrewed, and Mason was missing. Before taking his departure, which he accomplished by scaling an 8ft wall, he broke into the officers' club, where he had been employed, helped himself to whisky and rum and about 30s. He also took advantage of the chaplain's absence to enter his quarters and take clothing and food. An alarm was raised, and officers were despatched to various parts of the island but Mason had eluded capture. He is believed to have disguised him self in chaplain's hat and clothing and a man answering his description was seen in the vicinity of Ambleton. The clue was followed but without success. All places of exit from the island are being carefully watched. This is the first escape from Camp Hill Prison, which is situated on the borders of Parkhurst Forest, near Albany Barracks, and about one mile from Parkhurst penal establishment. The inmates have privileges which are denied those at the adjoining prison, including indoor and outdoor games. Tobacco is supplied and civilian clothing worn. The inmates have no night guards over them.

Captain Bromley, who has been dismissed his ship for losing the light cruiser "Raleigh"—a sister ship of the "Hawkins", flagship of the China Station—served a couple of pre-war commissions on the China Station. A good deal of sympathy is expressed for both Captain Bromley and Lieutenant Rott (the navigating officer), who has also been dismissed his ship, whose defence was that the charts issued to the "Raleigh" were inaccurate, and had they been correct the ship would have passed Point Amoy in safety. The "Raleigh" had been flagship of the North American and West India Station for a few months, when she was stranded and lost on the coast of Labrador last August.

Yet the Post, contrary to the standards of good construction, shatters the whole effect of Prospero's revelation by making Ariel sing—at the crucial moment—a song that seems to be quite without the slightest relevance.

To do Mr. Still justice a much fuller summary of his theories would be necessary, but this simply cannot be. Two criticisms are almost obvious. A play which demands so large a knowledge of the ancient rites of initiation on the part of the audience before its allusions can be understood (and it must be remembered that the Eleusinian mysteries were always esoteric), falls in one of the most important essentials of a great play. In fact, the theory seems almost equivalent to saying that the play is a failure.

Then what are we to think of the genius of an author who writes a play in 1613, which has been read and re-read, played and replayed ever since, but which had to wait till 1921 before there was even a hint as to the real meaning of the whole performance? Is it not obvious that the play has suffered nothing in the centuries in which it was misunderstood?

## QUEBEC CAUSE CELEBRE.

## PUBLISHER CITED TO THE BAR.

Great interest is displayed throughout the Province of Quebec in the unusual course adopted by the Quebec Legislature in citing to the Bar of Parliament Mr. John Roberts, of Montreal, in connection with the recent attacks on members of the Quebec Legislature in the weekly paper called "The Axe." Roberts was once secretary of the Province of Quebec Temperance Society, from which he retired after considerable publicity in connection with charges that various Mountebanks in public positions were making large sums by grafting, houses of ill-fame, and gambling houses. When he tried a temperance crusade in Australia he was refused admittance to that Commonwealth. Recently he returned to Montreal, and started a paper called "The Axe," which attained notoriety by the publication of scandalous matters which other newspapers ignored. Recently, Roberts published a sensational issue of "The Axe" with a series of articles purporting to expose the scandalous efforts of Government quarters to hide the real facts connected with the murder of a girl named Blanche Gagneau, of Quebec, a working girl who was criminally assaulted and murdered in Quebec City park over a year ago, and around whose murder ever since many rumours have been current, including gossip that the girl was killed by two young men highly connected in provincial Government circles, and that as a result special efforts were made to prevent exposure.

The Premier, Mr. Taschereau, moving the Legislature proceedings, said that the article published in "The Axe" practically charged that the murder was committed by two deputies, who were not arrested because they were members of the Legislature. The article in question was formally read by the Speaker of the Legislature, following which the members unanimously adopted the Premier's resolution that the article constituted a violation of the dignity of the Quebec Parliament, and instructed the Sergeant-at-Arms to proceed to Montreal and arrest Roberts and bring him before the bar of the Legislature on the afternoon of Nov. 2. This step, which Roberts has apparently been challenging the Legislature to take, was expected. Should Roberts continue the demands for an investigation of the charge made in his paper, a Legislative Committee will be appointed to make an inquiry, following the lines adopted in several similar incidents in the past half century. The whole procedure is unprecedented, involving a Legislative inquiry into charges and imputations against not only deputies, but against the relatives of those prominently in Government circles whose names have frequently been connected with the Blanche Gagneau murder, which bids fair to become a cause celebre throughout the Dominion.

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M. Franklin Bouillon.

M. Franklin Bouillon, the mystery man of France, represented his Government at the Mudania conference between the Allies and Mustafa Kemal Pasha, which prevented war in the Near East.



President James Farrell.

President James Farrell, of the United States Steel Corporation, with Mrs. Farrell and their two daughters, is attracting considerable attention in business circles in England. It is reported that one of the daughters is to wed an Englishman.



Mrs. Onezime de Bouchelle.

This is the most recent photograph of Mrs. Onezime de Bouchelle, New Orleans society leader, whose engagement to Asa G. Candler, Atlanta (Ga.) Coca Cola king, was broken by Candler, and who threatens to sue the multi-millionaire to compel him to give the names of the men who assailed her character.



Thomas Edison, Jr., and Mrs. Edison visited the Electrical Show in New York and saw many of his father's earliest devices in his experimental work. An amusing feature of the visit was a doughnut-eating contest, which Mr. Edison stopped after one of the boys had eaten seventeen. "Safety first," he declared.



F. G. Harmon.

Scientists are paying much attention to a machine perfected by F. G. Harmon, student at the Boston School of Technology, which may have solved the problem of perpetual motion. Water dropping from a reservoir turns a pulley wheel, which operates a centrifugal pump which sends the water back to the reservoir.



Rev. Dr. R. H. Conwell.

Thirty-six years ago an institution of learning known as Temple University was founded in Philadelphia, with seven pupils and fifty-five cents in cash. Thousands of its graduates gathered in Philadelphia for the laying of the cornerstone of a new \$1,000,000 building, Conwell Hall, named after Rev. Dr. Russell H. Conwell, president and founder of the University, who laid the stone.



When Margaret Davis, a fourteen-year-old Chicago schoolgirl disappeared, her parents were convinced she had either been kidnapped or murdered. Frantic search for a week failed to locate her until a chance clue led to the discovery that, attired as a boy, she was the "third man" on a farm near Roselle, Ill. where she was known as Dick Davis.



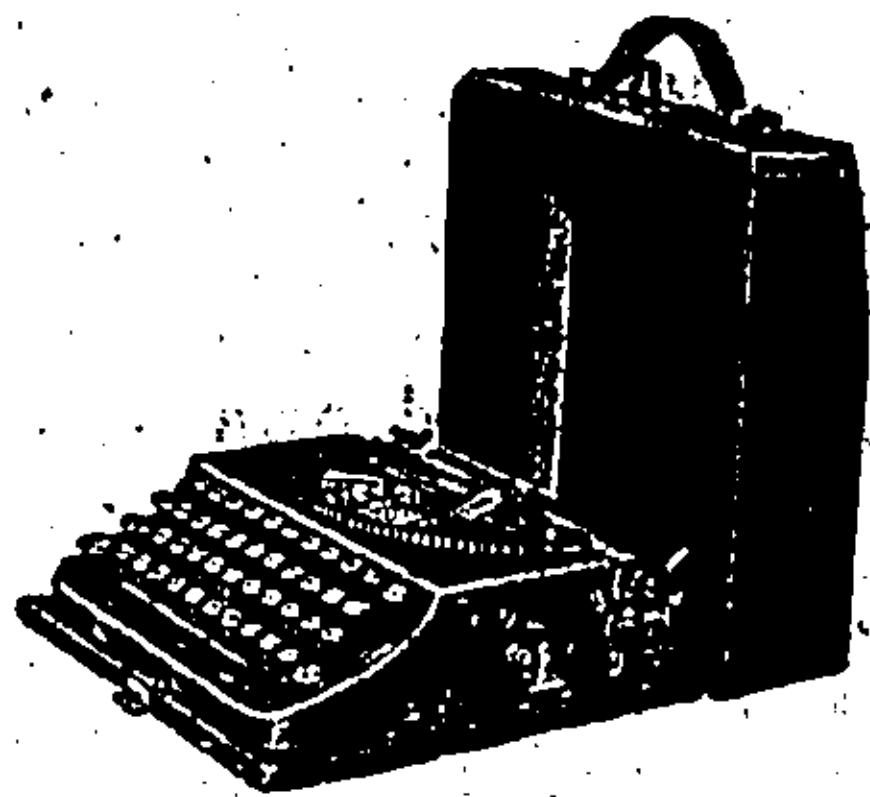
Wilbur Le Gette.

Wilbur Le Gette, a travelling salesman, declared in Los Angeles he is the man referred to by Asa G. Candler, Atlanta (Ga.) Coca Cola king, as having torn the man Mrs. Onezime de Bouchelle, of New Orleans, Candler's jilted fiancée, asked to enter her room in an Atlanta hotel. Le Gette asserts the charge is untrue and that he will defend Mrs. de Bouchelle's reputation.



Gay N. Dornier.

The body of Gay N. Dornier, formerly efficiency expert for Montgomery Ward & Co., of Chicago, was found in an irrigation ditch in Arizona. A diary on his person showed he was carrying on love affairs with twenty-two wealthy married women, and the husband of one of them was suspected. He had been named as co-respondent in six divorce suits.



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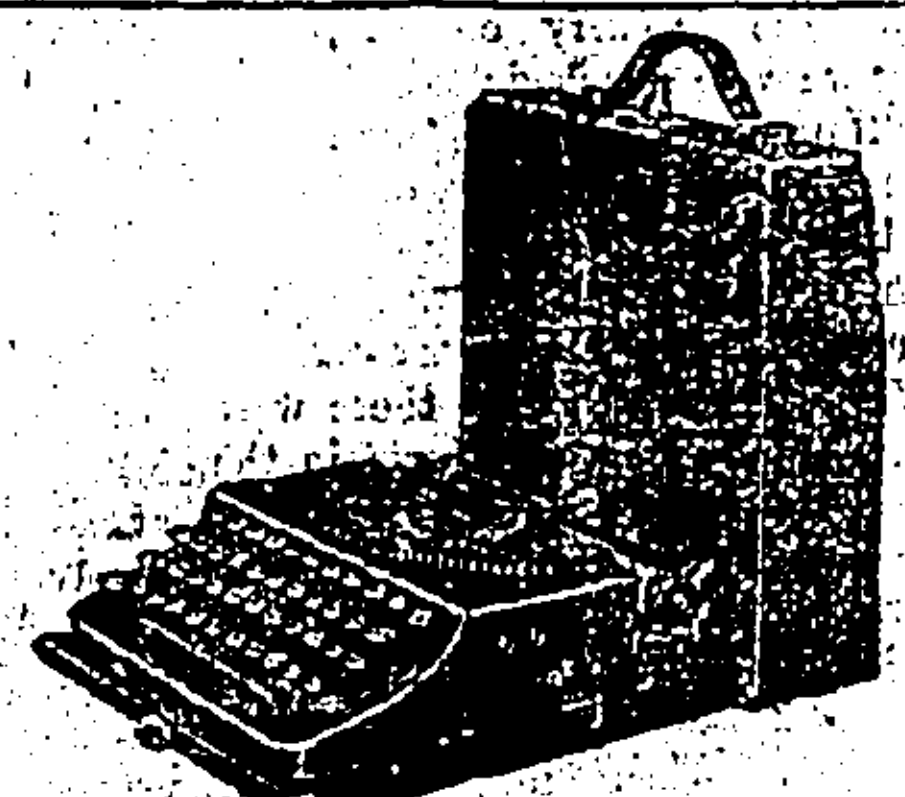
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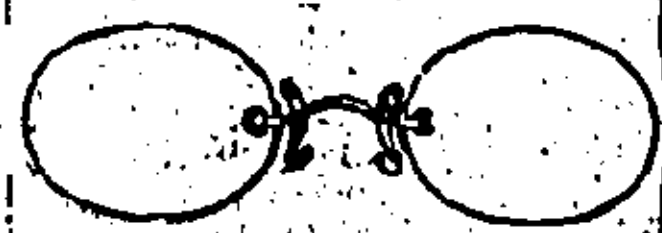


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EARLIER TELEGRAMS.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail.)

IRELAND'S GOVERNOR GENERAL.

LONDON, December 4th.  
In connection with the appointment of (Mr. Timothy) Healy to the Governor-Generalship of the Irish Free State, President Cosgrave and General Milnes arrived at Liverpool last night, to meet Mr. Healy on his arrival from London.  
They warmly congratulated him on his appointment, and accompanied him to Dublin this morning.  
President Cosgrave, in the course of an interview, said that Mr. Healy's appointment was most popular with all classes, and he hoped it would mark the turning-point in Ireland's career. He (Mr. Cosgrave) was confident that Ireland's condition was rapidly improving, as evidenced by the large increase in exports this year. Mr. Cosgrave concluded by saying that the union of the North and the South cannot long be delayed, for the dividing line was unnatural.

THE AUSTRIAN LOAN.

LONDON, December 4th.  
In the House of Commons, Mr. S. Baldwin (Chancellor of the Exchequer) moved the financial resolution authorising the amendment of the Trade Facilities Act, by increasing to £5,000,000 the aggregate amount of loans that may be guaranteed, in order to guarantee the Austrian Loan, arranged for by the League of Nations, and the Sudan Government Irrigation Loan.  
The debate disclosed hostility to the Austrian Loan. The Communists, Mr. Newbold, declaring that the last minute effort to save Austria was in the interest of a bond-holding clique of unscrupulous racists.  
Mr. Pringle (Liberal) moved an amendment limiting the guarantee to undertakings within the United Kingdom. This was eventually defeated by 165 votes to 100.  
After a discussion debate, lasting six hours, the resolution was passed without division, at five o'clock in the morning.

GREEK MILITARY TRIALS.

ATHENS, December 4th.  
General Pallas, General Valetta and ex-General Adafiotis (ex-Chief of General Staff) were released to-day.

U.S. POLITICS.

WASHINGTON, December 4th.  
The regular session of Congress has opened. The Opposition have abandoned the filibuster against the anti-lynching Bill, and the Ship Subsidy Bill has been referred to the Senate Commerce Committee.  
It is understood that the Senators opposing the Ship Subsidy Bill conferred informally, with a view to a prolonged filibuster against the Bill. The movement is under the leadership of the Progressives, but it is also supported by most of the Democrats.

ROMANIAN DEBT SETTLEMENT.

NEW YORK, December 4th.  
The Romanian Debt Commission has left for home. Prior to his departure he declared that America had agreed to the drafting of a plan for settling the Romanian debt, along lines similar to the plan governing the Austrian debt, provided the interested Allied States approve.

CONSTANTINOPLE REFUGEES.

CONSTANTINOPLE, December 4th.  
The following refugees have recently departed from Constantinople: Greeks 110,000; Armenians 15,000; Russians 12,000; Jews 7,000; other nationalities 20,000.

THE WATER SUPPLY.

Level and amount of water in reservoirs on the 1st November 1922.

| CITY AND DISTRICT | 1st Nov. 1922 | 1st Nov. 1921 | 1st Nov. 1920 |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Central           | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North             | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South             | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East              | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West              | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
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| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
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| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
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| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-West        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-West         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-East        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-East         | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-South       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| West-South        | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| North-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| South-North       | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     | 1,100,000     |
| East-North        | 1,100,000     | 1,1           |               |



